For the Northern District of California

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5	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
6	FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
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9 10	FREDERICK JACKSON, ASHLEY NICOLE JACKSON, and BRIANA FREDRANIQUE ANNETTE JACKSON,
11	Plaintiffs, No. C 09-01016 WHA
12	v.
13	GERALD VINCENT LOMBARDI, individually
14	and as an officer of the City of Pittsburg Police Department (Badge # 275), CORY LEE SMITH, ORDER DENYING
15	individually and as an officer of the City of Pittsburg Police Department (Badge # 285), COSTS TO ALL PARTIES
16	SANKARA REDDY DUMPA, individually and as an officer of the City of Pittsburg Police
17 18	Department (Badge # 291), WILLIAM BLAKE HATCHER, individually and as an officer of the City of Pittsburg Police Department (Badge # 274),
19	Defendants.
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21	Based on the original judgment (Dkt. No. 199) and first amended judgment (Dkt. No.
22	220), the parties submitted bills of costs and objections to the costs submitted by the other side.
23	Since then, an order granted in part and denied in part defendants' renewed motion for judgment
24	as a matter of law or for a new trial, and a new amended judgment was entered (Dkt. No. 252).
25	An order requested a statement from the parties about whether they agreed that the practical
26	solution to a bill of costs dispute would be that they not claim any costs. Though defendants
27	agreed, plaintiffs did not.
28	A district court must specify its reason if it denies costs to the prevailing party. Ass'n of
	Mexican-American Educators v. State of California, 231 F.3d 572, 591 (9th Cir. 2000). This

order finds that none of the parties can properly be termed a "prevailing party," under Federal
Rule of Civil Procedure 54(d)(1). Though plaintiff Frederick Jackson prevailed on his First
Amendment claim, judgment was entered against him on all other claims; and though defendants
prevailed on all claims besides the First Amendment claim, judgment was entered against Officer
Lombardi on that claim. Each party shall therefore bear his or her own costs.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: October 1, 2010.

WILLIAM ALSUP UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE